

## POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

[Communicated by Capt. C. S. Freeman, Superintendent U. S. Naval Observatory. Data furnished by Naval Observatory, in cooperation with Harvard, Yerkes, and Mount Wilson observatories. The differences of longitude are measured from central meridian, positive west. The north latitudes are plus. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millionths of sun's visible hemisphere. The total area, including spots and groups, is given for each day in the last column]

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
1929							
July 1 (Naval Observatory).	h. m. 11 20	° -76.5 -62.0 -43.5 -37.0 -35.5 -12.5 -6.0 -2.5 +39.5	° 324.7 339.2 357.7 4.2 5.7 28.7 35.2 38.7 80.7	° -10.0 -9.0 -13.0 -8.0 +0.5 -18.0 +8.0 -13.0 -16.5	46 694 3 15 139 12 25 31 123		
July 2 (Naval Observatory).	11 14	-66.0 -48.5 -22.0 -20.5 +8.0 +11.5 +52.0	322.1 339.6 6.1 7.6 36.1 39.6 80.1	+10.0 -9.0 +6.5 -9.5 +7.0 -12.5 -16.5	49 525 154 3 15 62 154		1,088
July 3 (Naval Observatory).	11 3	-53.5 -35.5 -8.5 +22.5 +23.0 +65.0	321.4 339.4 6.4 37.4 37.9 79.9	+10.0 -9.5 +6.5 +6.5 -13.0 -16.0	9 417 139 3 46 139		962
July 4 (Naval Observatory).	10 48	-84.5 -22.0 +6.5 +35.0 +79.5	277.3 339.8 8.3 36.8 81.3	+6.5 -9.0 +5.5 -13.5 -16.5	216 324 139 31 139		
July 5 (Naval Observatory).	10 51	-69.5 -8.0 +20.5 +43.0 +48.5	279.1 340.6 9.1 31.6 37.1	+6.5 -8.5 +5.0 -20.5 -14.0	139 309 93 139 139		
July 6 (Naval Observatory).	10 34	-84.5 -57.0 -16.5 +5.5 +32.0 +56.5	251.0 278.5 319.0 341.0 23.0 32.0	-6.5 +6.0 +8.0 -9.0 +23.0 -21.0	93 83 15 247 12 262		695
July 7 (Naval Observatory).	11 3	-69.5 -43.5 -18.5 +19.5 +47.5 +71.0	252.5 273.5 303.5 341.5 9.5 33.0	-6.5 +6.5 -7.5 -8.5 +6.0 -21.5	56 77 9 201 108 170		621
July 8 (Naval Observatory).	11 9	-80.0 -56.5 -30.0 -2.5 +33.5 +61.0 +80.5	228.7 252.2 278.7 306.2 342.2 9.7 29.2	+16.5 -6.0 +6.5 -7.5 -8.5 +5.5 -23.0	9 46 62 3 139 108 62		429
July 9 (Naval Observatory).	11 10	-66.5 -43.5 -17.5 -17.0 +47.0 +73.5	223.0 251.9 277.9 278.4 342.4 9.7 29.2	+16.5 -6.0 +6.5 -6.5 -8.0 +5.5 -23.0	15 34 34 77 108 108 376		
July 10 (Naval Observatory).	11 10	-58.0 -53.0 -29.5 -4.5 -3.0 +60.5	194.2 229.2 252.7 277.7 342.4 8.9 279.2	-15.5 +16.5 -6.5 +5.0 -6.0 -8.0	247 6 37 12 401 31 46		749
July 11 (Naval Observatory).	13 5	-72.0 -38.0 -15.0 +10.5 +12.0 +76.5	195.9 229.9 252.9 278.4 279.9 344.4	-16.5 +16.5 -6.5 +5.5 -5.5 -8.0	278 3 31 25 741 31		1,109
July 12 (Mt. Wilson).	9 30	-60.0 -2.5 +22.0 +24.0	196.7 254.2 278.7 280.7	-16.0 -7.0 +5.0 -5.0	621 22 16 1,112		1,771
July 13 (Naval Observatory).	10 40	-47.5 -33.5 -6.0 +11.0 +35.0 +38.5	195.3 209.3 236.8 253.8 277.8 281.3	-16.0 +8.5 +15.0 -7.0 +5.0 -5.0	370 6 6 15 6 617		1,020

## POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS—Continued

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
July 14 (Naval Observatory).	h. m. 11 57	° -81.5 -79.5 -33.0 -19.0 +9.0 +25.0 +50.0 +53.0	° 147.3 149.3 195.8 209.8 237.8 253.6 278.8 281.8	-10.0 +7.5 -16.0 +7.0 +15.0 -7.0 +5.5 -4.5	123 25 324 9 15 9 3 617		1,125
July 15 (Naval Observatory).	10 32	-84.0 -78.0 -69.0 -68.0 -20.0 +19.0 +38.0 +66.5	132.4 138.4 147.4 148.4 196.4 235.4 254.4 282.9	+15.0 -5.0 +6.5 -10.0 -16.5 +15.5 -7.0 -5.0	62 62 216 154 309 37 9 617		1,466
July 16 (Naval Observatory).	10 59	-69.0 -62.5 -56.0 -54.0 -6.0 +32.5 +78.5	133.9 140.4 146.9 148.9 196.9 235.4 251.4	+14.5 -4.5 +6.5 -9.5 -16.0 +16.0 -4.5	62 56 185 139 293 40 710		1,485
July 17 (Naval Observatory).	11 6	-69.0 -57.0 -49.5 -42.5 -40.0 +45.0	120.6 132.6 140.1 147.1 149.6 234.6	-3.5 +15.0 -4.5 +6.5 -9.5 +16.0	9 34 40 170 123 355 25		758
July 18 (Naval Observatory).	11 7	-55.5 -44.0 -35.5 -28.5 -27.0 +20.5	120.9 132.4 140.9 147.9 149.4 196.9	-3.0 +15.0 -4.5 +6.0 -10.0 -16.0	6 25 34 139 129 324		65
July 19 (Naval Observatory).	14 17	-29.5 -20.0 -14.0 -13.0 +36.0	131.9 141.4 147.4 148.4 197.4	+15.0 -4.5 +6.5 -10.0 -16.0	15 37 93 123 340		608
July 20 (Naval Observatory).	10 26	-68.0 -43.5 -18.5 -9.0 -3.0 +0.5 +47.0	82.3 106.8 131.8 141.3 147.3 150.8 197.3	-15.0 +13.5 +15.0 -4.0 +6.5 -9.5 -16.0	31 12 9 37 93 185 340		707
July 21 (Naval Observatory).	10 37	-69.0 -55.5 -54.5 -29.5 -17.5 -14.5 +4.5 +10.5 +12.5 +61.0	68.0 81.5 82.5 107.5 119.5 121.7 141.5 147.5 149.5 198.0	+6.0 -14.5 +2.5 +3.0 -2.0 +4.0 -4.0 +7.0 -9.5 -16.0	77 12 6 31 3 15 62 170 108 293		689
July 22 (Naval Observatory).	14 15	-54.5 -39.5 -34.5 -29.5 -17.5 -14.5 +4.5 +10.5 +26.5 +27.0 +77.5	67.2 82.2 82.2 107.5 119.5 121.7 141.5 147.5 148.2 148.7 199.2	+6.0 -14.5 +2.5 +3.0 -2.0 +4.0 -4.0 +7.0 -9.0 -9.0 -16.0	62 6 6 31 3 15 62 170 108 278		509
July 23 (Naval Observatory).	10 39	-44.5 -28.5 -12.0 +32.5 +38.0 +38.0	66.0 82.0 122.5 143.0 148.5 148.5	+6.5 -14.0 -3.5 -3.5 -9.0 +7.0	62 6 9 9 93 46		225
July 24 (Naval Observatory).	10 45	-60.0 -50.5 -15.0 +45.5 +51.5	37.2 66.7 82.2 142.7 148.7	-21.5 +6.5 -14.5 -3.5 -9.0	93 46 6 6 93		253
July 25 (Naval Observatory).	11 6	-48.5 -17.0 -4.0 +66.0	35.3 66.8 70.8 149.8	-22.0 +6.5 -15.5 -9.5	154 46 9 108		317
July 26 (Naval Observatory).	10 57	-36.0 -20.5 -3.0 +9.5 +90.0	34.6 50.1 67.6 80.1 150.6	-21.5 -12.5 -6.5 -15.5 -9.5	189 77 46 6 108		376

## POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS—Continued

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
July 27 (Naval Observatory).	10 49	°	°	°			
		-24.0	33.5	-22.0	170		
		-7.5	50.0	-12.5	154		
July 28 (Naval Observatory).	10 46	+10.0	67.5	+6.5	46		370
		-12.5	31.8	-22.5	108		
		+7.0	51.3	-12.0	170		
July 29 (Naval Observatory).	10 50	+22.5	66.8	+6.5	40		318
		-22.0	9.0	+9.5	3		
		+2.5	33.5	-21.0	154		
July 30 (Naval Observatory).	10 46	+22.0	53.0	-10.5	123		
		+36.0	67.0	+7.5	31		311
		-74.5	303.3	+6.0	9		
July 31 (Naval Observatory).	10 46	-37.0	340.8	+21.0	12		
		-30.0	347.8	-8.0	9		
		-4.5	13.3	+3.0	3		
Mean daily area for July		+10.0	27.8	+30.0	3		
		+16.0	33.8	-20.5	170		
		+36.0	53.8	-10.5	93		
Mean daily area for July		+50.0	67.8	+7.0	37		336
		-75.5	289.1	-3.5	154		
		-30.0	334.6	-8.0	3		
Mean daily area for July		-23.0	341.6	+21.5	46		
		+29.0	33.6	-20.5	123		
		+50.0	54.6	-10.5	62		
Mean daily area for July		+63.0	67.6	+7.5	31		419
							715

## AEROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

By RICHMOND T. ZOCH

Free-air temperatures were below normal at all levels at Broken Arrow and Due West and above normal at Ellendale and Washington. (See Table 1.) The inverse relationship found between the temperature and relative humidity departures is exceptionally striking.

Free-air vapor pressure departures were variable and of small magnitude. This fact is self-explanatory on account of the inverse relation of the temperature and humidity departures. In agreement with the small vapor pressure departures, the total precipitation for the month was close to the normal at these stations, excepting Washington, where it was considerably below normal.

In the lower levels the resultant winds were southerly over practically the entire country. At the 3,000-meter level the resultant winds were easterly in the extreme Southern States and westerly over the remainder of the country. Above the 3,000-meter level they remained easterly in the extreme South but changed to northwesterly in the northeastern part of the country and to southwesterly on the Pacific coast.

The number of observations made (see Table 3) includes 4 captive balloon and 10 limited-height sounding balloon flights. These types of observations will probably be increasingly used.

## PROVISIONAL SUN-SPOT RELATIVE NUMBERS FOR JULY, 1929

[Data furnished through the courtesy of Prof. W. Brunner, University of Zurich, Switzerland]

July, 1929	Relative numbers	July, 1929	Relative numbers	July, 1929	Relative numbers
1	71	11	3 95	21	100
2	82	12	79	22	78
3	86	13	86	23	63
4	1 65	14	3 76	24	E 2 50
5	W 2 3 67	15	3 92	25	40
6	4 68	16	88	26	M 2 46
7	79	17	4 70	27	67
8	73	18	70	28	1 58
9	M 2 57	19	73	29	4 45
10	4 73	20	1 73	30	E 2 43
				31	3 60

Mean (31 days) = 70.1.

<sup>1</sup>=Passage of an average-sized group through the central meridian.

<sup>2</sup>=New formation of a large or average-sized center of activity: E, on the eastern part of the sun's disk; W, on the western part; M, in the central zone.

<sup>3</sup>=Entrance of a large or average-sized center of activity on the east limb.

<sup>4</sup>=Passage of a large group through the central meridian.

TABLE 1.—Free-air temperatures, relative humidities, and vapor pressures during July, 1929  
TEMPERATURE (°C.)

Altitude m. s. l.	Broken Arrow, Okla. (233 meters)		Due West, S. C. (217 meters)		Ellendale, N. Dak. (444 meters)		Groesbeck, Tex. (141 meters)		Royal Center, Ind. (225 meters)		Washington, D. C. (Naval air station) (7 meters)	
	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal	Mean	Departure from normal
<i>Meters</i>												
Surface	26.3	-0.3	24.8	-2.0	22.8	+1.8	25.3	-1.3	23.1	-1.8	26.5	+1.3
500	24.5	-0.4	21.8	-2.2	22.4	+1.8	24.1	+0.2	21.1	-1.0	23.2	+1.3
1,000	21.7	-0.5	19.3	-1.4	20.4	+2.4	21.3	-0.4	18.4	-0.2	20.7	+1.3
1,500	18.5	-0.7	16.6	-0.8	17.6	+2.0	18.4	-0.7	15.5	+0.1	17.9	+1.5
2,000	15.5	-0.7	13.4	-0.7	14.6	+1.7	16.8	+0.4	12.7	+0.2	15.1	+1.7
2,500	12.0	-1.1	10.1	-0.9	11.0	+1.0	14.1	+0.6	9.7	-0.1	12.2	+1.6
3,000	8.8	-1.1	6.7	-1.4	7.7	+0.6	11.5	+0.9	6.6	-0.5	9.2	+1.3
4,000			0.1	-2.3	2.5	+1.1			0.6	-0.9	4.8	+2.8
5,000											-2.3	+2.8

## RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)

Surface	72	+3	73	+6	59	-10	83	+8	73	+11	67	-4
500	71	+5	78	+9	59	-9	81	+4	72	+8	63	-5
1,000	70	+7	72	+2	51	-11	73	+6	71	+4	59	-5
1,500	68	+6	78	+6	51	-7	63	+1	71	+5	57	-8
2,000	62	+3	77	+5	51	-4	52	-7	61	-1	56	-10
2,500	66	+8	73	+2	51	-2	47	-11	55	-1	54	-10
3,000	62	+4	75	+6	51	0	42	-15	60	+10	52	-7
4,000			66	+3	47	-3			45	+4	33	-17
5,000											36	-17

## VAPOR PRESSURE (mb.)

Surface	24.62	+0.59	23.00	-0.15	16.13	-0.98	26.57	+0.94	21.02	+1.53	23.52	+0.52
500	21.74	+0.79	20.46	+0.08	15.68	-0.86	23.94	+1.46	18.50	+1.49	18.06	+0.17
1,000	18.08	+1.05	16.13	-0.95	12.15	-0.69	18.78	+1.75	15.38	+1.01	14.68	+0.15
1,500	14.43	+0.59	14.74	+0.37	9.98	-0.31	13.44	-0.05	12.86	+1.31	11.91	-0.29
2,000	11.07	+0.11	12.01	+0.29	8.27	-0.01	9.57	-1.40	9.14	+0.29	9.92	-0.21
2,500	9.40	+0.60	9.08	-0.28	6.48	-0.23	7.41	-1.62	6.50	+0.01	7.83	-0.30
3,000	7.17	-0.01	7.39	-0.17	5.46	+0.06	5.62	-1.99	5.50	+0.63	6.15	-0.08
4,000			4.13	-0.68	3.73	+0.02			2.01	-0.81	2.29	-1.11
5,000											0.47	-1.11